

Attempt all the questions

- I. With reference to the great Preachers answer the following questions:
- a) Mention two important reasons which led to the rise of Jainism and Buddhism. (2)
  - b) Why is Vardhaman Mahavira regarded as the founder of Jainism? (2)
  - c) What were the four great sights which greatly affected Gautam Buddha? (2)
  - d) How were the fundamental principles of Buddha's teachings represented? (2)
  - e) Highlight two differences between Jainism and Buddhism. (2)
- II. With reference to the rise of Magadh answer the following question.
- a) Explain the terms 'Jana', 'Janapada' and 'Mahajanapada'. (3)
  - b) Name the four powerful states. (2)
  - c) Briefly explain the two form of government. (2)
  - d) Three factors that contributed to the rise of Magadh. (3)